FEATURE

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# ManPower

The men's market is opening up, but can a bunch of newcomers find a receptive audience with their clean designs and moderate price points? < By locelyn Anderson

Old adages may be dying out. Case in point: There's an accepted logic that says men hate to shop, but the numbers tell a very different story. And even in the depths of the current economic crisis, many companies are looking at the men's market as a golden opportunity. According to research by The NPD Group, sales in the men's footwear sector have held up better than women's in recent months, if only slightly. For the 12 months ended November 2008, men's footwear sales decreased by 2.7 percent from the preceding year, compared with a decline of 3.5 percent in women's. For their part, many retailers say their men's businesses are also seeing strength for the period.

In its most recent earnings report for the third quarter,

Saks Fifth Avenue listed men's shoes as one of its better-performing categories, while women's shoes saw "widespread weakness." And both Saks and Bloomingdale's moved their men's footwear departments to more heavily trafficked areas of their stores in the second half of 2008.

At American Rag in California, footwear buyer Courtney Rotolo said the store's men's shoe business has picked up over the past year. "There is more emerging in men's brands for customers looking for more than sneakers and dress shoes," she said. "There's a middle range that guys are picking up on that really needed to be addressed. In response to that, designers are taking it and running with it."

■ Indeed, an impressive number of startups have set their sights on the men's footwear market in the last couple of years. By identifying a need in the market and developing a fresh concept, new names such as Fin's, Generic Man, Heutchy, Narrative Footwear and Ryan Rowe are hoping they have what it takes to make it during a tough time.

# Opportunity Knocks

Today's ecomonic climate calls for simple shoe designs, according to a number of designers and retailers.

"Wild fashion is out," said Tarek Hassan, co-owner of The Tannery in Boston. "Men's [footwear has] definitely gone a lot more toned down. Even if it's a dress shoe, it has

to be classic — suedes, browns, that type of feel."

All the new brands that spoke to Footwear News said they are filling a void for basic styles that men can wear for multiple seasons — and get at an affordable price. Generic Man even put that concept into the name of the company.

Partners Kevin Carney and Brandon Day grew up in a culture of surf and skate, but as they got older, they felt there was a demand in the market for shoes for recent grownups, or "newdults," as they like to call them. Their line debuted in fall '07 and

Brandon Day and Kevin Carney; Generic Man's shoreman style.

uses the term "generic" in the best sense of the word.

"It's a way to describe how you can let your own personality and your own style come through, as opposed to letting labels dictate what

your style is," said Carney, who designs the L.A.-based brand.

Alexandra Finlay, founder of Fin's in London, decided

to focus on one loafer in a huge variety of colors when she unveiled her brand last March. By concentrating on the one style, Finlay said she wanted to make a shoe that would appeal to every man. And at 80 pounds sterling (about \$110 at current exchange), they are meant to be more affordable than similar loafers on the market.

"Keeping it as simple as you can [is the way to go]," said Finlay. "It's been done in the women's market with French Sole, and I didn't think there was a male equivalent."

Still other designers said they discovered market opportunities when they couldn't find shoes they'd like to wear themselves. In fall '08, Heutchy (pronounced hi-CHEE) started with five styles that founder Wells Stellberger wanted in his own closet.

"I'm not going to wear the exciting, crazy shoes. It's not me," New York-based Stellberger said. "I consider myself more casual and easygoing."

The result was a carefully edited collection of five styles made of Japanese canvas and Italian leathers (the line is now manufactured in Argentina).

Bu contrast, Brighton, England-based Narrative Footwear launched with 50 styles made in Italy. Creative Director Scott Emerson had been head of menswear

for the U.K.'s Kurt Geiger and had designed for three of the store's brands. (He continues to make shoes for both Alexander McQueen and Officine Creative.) But he, too, had himself in mind as the potential consumer.

"If I tried to target somebody I don't understand, then I am just going to get the product wrong," Emerson said. "The cool guys I see on the street don't stick to one look from day to day. I want to offer something to that customer."

Ryan Ringholz, also an accomplished shoe designer for Puma, New Balance and Diesel, was on the lookout for his idea of the perfect shoe: a green product made with quality leathers for an accessible price. Not finding it in stores, in spring '08 he debuted his own line of sportinspired, casual and dress shoes, called Ryan Rowe, that he developed

with partner Rowe Samieian out of Los Angeles.

Scott Emerson: a Narrative Footwear sneaker.

"When we started out, it was more about the product and a lifestyle than about this exact person by profile," said Ringholz. "I was getting the feeling there was a shift happening in what was influencing trends worldwide, from the Southern California lifestyle — skate, surf, celebrity — to a more Northern California lifestyle — with the green movement. There wasn't anyone giving a voice to who that person is with respect to product."

# Getting It Out There

Sometimes starting out is the hardest part. Difficult times have led cautious retailers to shy away from the new and exciting in favor of the recognizable and safe. Still, many independent retailers insist they're on a constant search for fresh men's footwear.

"I'm always open to bringing new brands into the store, especially in men's, because men sometimes get the short end of the stick when it comes to being exposed to new brands and resources," said Rick Lee, owner of Soula in Brooklyn, N.Y.

Added Hassan, "The market is very stale right now, and in my opinion, this is where good retailers can take advantage and separate themselves from the rest. It makes a big difference when consumers see a store with unique products."

The trick may be getting retailers to see the shoes. For some, it's as easy as a twist of the Rolodex. Rowe and Narrative Footwear both benefited from existing connections in the footwear industry. For others, such as Fin's, a little luck can go a long way.

Finlay originally planned to sell her loafers on her Website. But after just two months in business, Bloomingdale's came calling, and other large accounts such as Selfridges followed. And without Finlay's prior knowledge, Sir lan McKellen auctioned off a pair of his pink Fin's in the London

Guardian for charity.

Though creating buzz for Heutchy has been a bit more difficult, Stellberger has built a solid reputation. Not long after the first collection bowed, he

was named one of Gen Art's "Fresh Faces in Fashion," an award for emerging talent that in the past has recognized Zac Posen, Phillip Lim and Hollywould.

In terms of finding retailers to carry the product, Stellberger said he will "stay true to what we want to do," which has partly meant being very selective about where the collection is sold, mostly in small boutiques in New York and Los Angeles.

Looking outside the box can also help a new brand get some attention. Generic Man featured its shoes in a pop-up store inside Fred Segal Santa Monica last August and will have an even bigger one at Space 1520 in Hollywood, Calif., in June. The duo has also collaborated with retailers such as Steven Alan and Bettina in Greece for special limited-edition product.

But with triumph often comes trouble, and challenges abound for launches. Each brand that FN spoke to is independently financed, placing responsibility squarely on each leader's shoulders.

At Fin's, a major task was locating the appropriate manufacturer in Portugal. "Find-



Fin's loafer.

ing someone who believes in the product and is prepared to take a chance on you and give you an opportunity [is a challenge]," said Finlay. "So far, things have been delayed by a week or so, but never anything more than that."

Generic Man, also made in Portugal, had similar problems. "Every factory wants the 50,000-pair order," said Day. "Getting a lot of people to back you and [having them] want to grow with you are major challenges."

Ringholz had to get accustomed to a smaller company, one where there are no Puma-sized budgets. "When you are in a big company, you can afford to make five samples and see which ones [don't make the grade]," Ringholz said. "When it's your own dime, you can't afford to throw things on the wall and see what sticks."

# Competition Is Key

Despite the challenges, a decided lack of competition in the men's market can mean exciting prospects for startups with a clear vision.

"In men's, there aren't as many new lines as there are in women's, so there is less competition, especially among the quality brands," said Soula's Lee. "In the \$100-to-\$250 retail price range, there isn't a ton of variety for men."

All the designers said they specifically chose the men's arena for the opportunities it affords, especially as they are finding men to be more receptive than before when it comes to what they wear.

"Men are becoming more interested in fashion and how they look," said Stellberger, a former designer at Marc by Marc Jacobs who continues to work full time in the fashion industry. "Because of that, I feel like it's a great time to be doing something that caters to that."

Though never easy, starting out in men's shoes automatically means you have the potential to be a bigger fish in a smaller pond. It's also easier to get attention in the beginning.

"People in the industry are really excited to see a new men's brand," said Finlay. "I don't think you'd

find a women's designer getting a call from one of the biggest department stores in the world after only two months in business unless Madonna had been wearing your shoes every single day for the month."

Even so, none have turned their backs completely on the much more lucrative women's market, noting that they may expand their reach some time in the future. Generic Man already has plans to release Generic Man for Women, a line of six of its men's styles on women's lasts, for fall '09.

"Women's is definitely a bigger market, but there are a lot of people playing in that market too," said Ringholz. "There's probably greater potential in women's [footwear], but it's also probably harder to realize that potential. And from my experience, it's difficult for a brand that establishes itself as a women's brand to then [enter] into the men's market, whereas vice versa it doesn't seem to be an issue at all."

Still, Emerson has no immediate plans to take over the world with Narrative Footwear. He does, however, want to make the brand as widely available as possible, targeting important markets such as Japan, China and the Middle East.

But each young brand said international

expansion would be be slow and careful.

Wells Stellberger;

Heutchy's leather and canvas laceup.

"We are definitely in this to be a well-established shoe company," said Generic Man's Day, "but we want to grow appropriately, at a good pace."

Stellberger agreed, "It would be amazing if overnight it went from small to huge, but in the end, that would probably be the biggest detriment to us because we wouldn't be able to handle that [on the production side]."

Time will tell if the men's category really can outperform women's in the long term. Right now, these designers are testing their business acumen, confident that their current situations will make

them more competitive post-economic meltdown.

"Obviously, I would prefer it to be a bull market, and everyone was obsessed with buying anything," said Finlay. "But I'm seeing this as, if I can pull through this, I can pull through anything." •



# **BRANDS AT A GLANCE**

A look at five of the newest labels in men's footwear.

Founder: Alexandra Finlay Debut: Spring '08

Price range: 80 pounds (about \$110)

Production: Portugal

Available: Bloomingdale's New York, Selfridges

Up next: Finlay plans to expand the brand to include sunglasses and grooming products. She frequently adds new colors to her signature loafer style and is researching new styles to add to the mix.

## **GENERIC MAN**

Founders: Kevin Carney and Brandon Day

Debut: Fall '07 Price range: \$240-\$390 Production: Italy and Portugal

Available: Steven Alan, Revolve Clothing, Fred Segal Santa Monica Up next: Generic Man just unveiled a more price-conscious line made in Korea: Generic Surplus. Launched in January through Urban Outfitters, the line comprises four styles, priced from \$58 to \$70. Starting in March, it will be available in a wider retail market, and for fall '09, it will expand to 10 to 12 styles.

### **HEUTCHY**

Founder: Wells Stellberger

Debut: Fall '08

Price range: \$250-\$500 **Production:** Argentina

Available: Oak in New York, Revolve Clothing in L.A., Bows

and Arrows in Austin, Texas

Up next: Stellberger collaborated with Danny Roberts, a graphic artist based in California, for a fall '09 shoe. Roberts created a print of a birds-eye view of a town to go onto a nubuck leather oxford. Heutchy will also introduce an ankle boot with a shearling lining.

Founder: Scott Emerson Debut: Spring '07 Price range: \$280+ **Production: Italy** 

Available: American Rag, select Bloomingdale's locations, Lane

Crawford in Hong Kong

Up next: Emerson will introduce luggage for fall '09. He is also working on shoes and bags for bike lovers. At press time, he was about to relaunch his Website and was also considering an e-commerce site in conjunction with Officine Creative that would feature multiple brands, including Narrative.

## **RYAN ROWE**

Founders: Ryan Ringholz and Rowe Samieian

Debut: Spring '08 Price range: \$150-\$585

Production: Portugal, China and Italy

Available: Select Bloomingdale's and Nordstrom locations, Ben

Up next: Ryan Rowe hopes to bridge a gap in price point by offering additional lower-priced styles out of Portugal for fall '09. Ringholz also hinted that an even sportier and greener collection than the main line could be on the horizon.